Agency Name: Department of Insurance

Statutory Authority: 1-23-110, 38-3-110, and 38-69-330

Document Number: 5065

Proposed in State Register Volume and Issue: 45/9

Status: Proposed

Subject: Suitability in Annuity Transactions

History: 5065

ByDateAction DescriptionJt. Res. No.Expiration Date-09/24/2021Proposed Reg Published in SR

Document No. 5065

DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE

CHAPTER 69

Statutory Authority: 1976 Code Sections 1-23-110, 38-3-110, and 38-69-330

69–29. Suitability in Annuity Transactions.

Preamble:

The Department is proposing to amend Regulation 69-29 to enhance protections for consumers seeking lifetime income through annuities. The requirements it imposes on insurance producers ensures that they will act in the best interest of the consumers they serve. This amendment is based on the National Association of Insurance Commissioners Model Regulation.

Section-by-Section Discussion:

Section I - replaces the term "insurers" with "producers", a defined term, and adds the requirement that they act in the best interest of the consumer when making an annuity recommendation. Also clarifies that there is no private cause of action or civil liability for violation of the "best interest" standard.

Section II – removes requirement that the transaction has to result in a purchase, exchange, or replacement. Section III – No changes.

Section IV – Adds new defined terms: Cash Compensation, Consumer profile information, Intermediary, Material Conflict of Interest, Non-cash Compensation, Non-guaranteed elements, and SEC. Revises definitions for: Annuity, Insurance Producer, Recommendation, Replacement, and removes definition for Suitability Information.

Section V – Adds "Best Interest Obligations" to the duties of Insurers and Insurance Producers as well as a disclosure obligation, a Conflict of interest, and Documentation obligations. Requires insurers to maintain a supervision system to ensure compliance. Clarifies that compliance with comparable standards satisfies the requirements of the regulation.

Section VI – Replaces "insurer" with "producer". Clarifies training and knowledge requirements of producers in recommending an annuity product. Clarifies training requirements.

Section VII - Adds "mitigation" and "enforcement".

Section VIII – Adds oral disclosures to the records required to be kept.

Section IX – Clarifies that the changes to the Regulation apply to prospective contracts.

Appendix – Disclosure Form language added.

The Notice of Drafting was published in the State Register on August 27, 2021.

Notice of Public Hearing and Opportunity for Public Comment:

Should a hearing be requested pursuant to Section 1-23-110(A)(3) of the South Carolina Code Annotated, such a hearing will be held before the Administrative Law Judge beginning at 10:00 a.m. on November 10, 2021, at the Administrative Law Court, 2nd Floor hearing room, Edgar A. Brown Building, 1205 Pendleton Street, Columbia, South Carolina. If no qualifying request is received by 5:00 p.m. on October 25, 2021, the hearing will be cancelled. Requests for a hearing and written comments should be submitted in writing to Melissa Manning, Associate General Counsel, South Carolina Department of Insurance, 1201 Main Street, Suite 1000, Columbia, South Carolina, 29201. To be considered, all comments or hearing requests must be received no later than 5:00 p.m. on October 25, 2021.

Preliminary Fiscal Impact Statement:

No additional state funding is requested. The Department estimates that no additional costs will be incurred by the state in complying with the proposed amendments to 69-29.

Statement of Need and Reasonableness:

DESCRIPTION OF REGULATION:

Purpose: The purpose of the amendments to this regulation is to enhance protections for consumers seeking lifetime income through annuities. The requirements it imposes on insurance producers ensures that they will act in the best interest of the consumers they serve.

Legal Authority: 1976 Code Sections 1-23-110, 38-3-110, and 38-69-330.

Plan for Implementation: The proposed amendments will take effect upon approval by the S.C. General Assembly and publication in the State Register. This regulation will also be published on the S.C. Legislature website in the S.C. Code of Regulations.

DETERMINATION OF NEED AND REASONABLENESS OF THE PROPOSED REGULATION BASED ON ALL FACTORS HEREIN AND EXPECTED BENEFITS:

The amendments to this regulation are necessary to enhance protections for consumers seeking lifetime income through annuities. The requirements it imposes on insurance producers ensures that they will act in the best interest of the consumers they serve.

DETERMINATION OF COSTS AND BENEFITS:

There will be no increased cost to the state or its political subdivisions, nor will the proposed amendments result in any increased cost to the business community.

UNCERTAINTIES OF ESTIMATES:

There are no uncertainties of estimates relative to the cost to the state or its political subdivisions.

EFFECT ON ENVIRONMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH:

The proposed amendments have no effect on the environment or on public health.

DETRIMENTAL EFFECT ON THE ENVIRONMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH IF THE REGULATION IS NOT IMPLEMENTED:

There will be no detrimental effect on the environment or public health if the regulation is not amended.

Statement of Rationale:

The proposed amendments to this regulation will enhance protections for consumers seeking lifetime income through annuities. The requirements it imposes on insurance producers ensures that they will act in the best interest of the consumers they serve.

Indicates Matter Stricken Indicates New Matter

Text:

69-29. Suitability in Annuity Transactions.

Section I. Purpose

- A. The purpose of this regulation is to require insurers producers, as defined in this regulation, to act in the best interest of the consumer when making a recommendation of an annuity and to require insurers to establish and maintain a system to supervise recommendations and to set forth standards and procedures for recommendations to consumers that result in transactions involving annuity products so that the insurance needs and financial objectives of consumers at the time of the transaction are appropriately addressed.
- B. Nothing herein shall be construed to create or imply a private cause of action for a violation of this regulation or subject a producer to civil liability under the best interest standard of care outlined in Section V of this regulation or under standards governing the conduct of a fiduciary or a fiduciary relationship.

Section II. Scope

This regulation shall apply to any recommendation to purchase, exchange or replace an annuity made to a consumer by an insurance producer, or an insurer where no producer is involved, that results in the purchase, exchange or replacement recommended.

Section III. Exemptions

Unless otherwise specifically included, this regulation shall not apply to transactions involving:

- A. Direct response solicitations where there is no recommendation based on information collected from the consumer pursuant to this regulation;
 - B. Contracts used to fund:
- (1) An employee pension or welfare benefit plan that is covered by the Employee Retirement and Income Security Act (ERISA);
- (2) A plan described by sections 401(a), 401(k), 403(b), 408(k) or 408(p) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), as amended, if established or maintained by an employer;
- (3) A government or church plan defined in section 414 of the IRC, a government or church welfare benefit plan, or a deferred compensation plan of a state or local government or tax exempt organization under section 457 of the IRC;
- (4) A nonqualified deferred compensation arrangement established or maintained by an employer or plan sponsor;
- (5) Settlements of or assumptions of liabilities associated with personal injury litigation or any dispute or claim resolution process; or
 - (6) Formal prepaid funeral contracts.

Section IV. Definitions

As used in this regulation, unless the context otherwise requires:

A. "Annuity" means each contract or agreement to make periodic payments, whether in fixed or variable dollar amounts, or both, at specified intervals that is an annuity that is an insurance product under State law that is individually solicited, whether the product is classified as an individual or group annuity.

- B. "Cash compensation" means any discount, concession, fee, service fee, commission, sales charge, loan, override, or cash benefit received by a producer in connection with the recommendation or sale of an annuity from an insurer, intermediary, or directly from the consumer.
- C. "Consumer profile information" means information that is reasonably appropriate to determine whether a recommendation addresses the consumer's financial situation, insurance needs and financial objectives, including, at a minimum the following:
 - (1) Age;
 - (2) Annual income;
 - (3) Financial situation and needs including debts and other obligations;
 - (4) Financial experience;
 - (5) Insurance needs;
 - (6) Financial objectives;
 - (7) Intended use of the annuity;
 - (8) Financial time horizon;
 - (9) Existing assets or financial products, including investment, annuity and insurance holdings;
 - (10) Liquidity needs;
 - (11) Liquid net worth;
- (12) Risk tolerance, including but not limited to, willingness to accept non-guaranteed elements in the annuity;
 - (13) Financial resources used to fund the annuity; and
 - (14) Tax status.
- <u>BD</u>. "Continuing education credit hour or "credit hour" means one continuing education credit as defined in S.C. Code of Regulations 69–50.
- <u>CE</u>. "Continuing education approved sponsor" or "CE Approved Sponsor" means an individual or entity that is approved to offer continuing education courses pursuant to S.C. Code of Regulations 69–50.
 - DF. "FINRA" means the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority or a succeeding agency.
- <u>EG</u>. "Insurer" means a company required to be licensed under the laws of this State to provide insurance products, including annuities and as further defined in S.C. Code Section 38–1–20(33).
- H. "Intermediary" means an entity contracted directly with an insurer or with another entity contracted with an insurer to facilitate the sale of the insurer's annuities by producers.
- <u>I.</u> (1) "Material conflict of interest" means a financial interest of the producer in the sale of an annuity that a reasonable person would expect to influence the impartiality of a recommendation.
 - (2) "Material conflict of interest" does not include cash compensation or non-cash compensation.
- J. "Non-cash compensation" means any form of compensation that is not cash compensation, including, but not limited to, health insurance, office rent, office support and retirement benefits.
- K. "Non-guaranteed elements" means the premiums, credited interest rates (including any bonus), benefits, values, dividends, non-interest based credits, charges or elements of formulas used to determine any of these, that are subject to company discretion and are not guaranteed at issue. An element is considered nonguaranteed if any of the underlying non-guaranteed elements are used in its calculation.
- FL. "Insurance producer" or "pProducer" means a person required to be licensed pursuant to S.C. Code Section 38–43–10 et seq. to sell, solicit or negotiate insurance, including annuities. For the purposes of this regulation, "producer" includes an insurer where no producer is involved.
- <u>GM</u>. (1) "Recommendation" means advice provided by <u>an insurance a producer</u>, <u>or an insurer where no producer is involved</u>, to an individual consumer that <u>was intended to results or does result</u> in a purchase, exchange or replacement of an annuity in accordance with that advice.
- (2) Recommendation does not include general communication to the public, generalized customer services, assistance or administrative support, general educational information and tools, prospectuses, or other product and sales material.
- <u>HN</u>. "Replacement" means a transaction in which a new <u>policy or contract annuity</u> is to be purchased, and it is known or should be known to the proposing producer, or to the proposing insurer if there is no

producer involved, that by reason of the transaction, an existing policy or contract has been or is to be <u>any of the following</u>:

- (1) Lapsed, forfeited, surrendered or partially surrendered, assigned to the replacing insurer or otherwise terminated;
- (2) Converted to reduced paid-up insurance, continued as extended term insurance, or otherwise reduced in value by the use of nonforfeiture benefits or other policy values;
- (3) Amended so as to effect either a reduction in benefits or in the term for which coverage would otherwise remain in force or for which benefits would be paid;
 - (4) Reissued with any reduction in cash value; or
 - (5) Used in a financed purchase.
- I. "Suitability information" means information that is reasonably appropriate to determine the suitability of a recommendation, including the following:
 - (1) Age;
 - (2) Annual income;
 - (3) Financial situation and needs, including the financial resources used for the funding of the annuity;
 - (4) Financial experience;
 - (5) Financial objectives;
 - (6) Intended use of the annuity;
 - (7) Financial time horizon;
 - (8) Existing assets, including investment and life insurance holdings;
 - (9) Liquidity needs;
 - (10) Liquid net worth;
 - (11) Risk tolerance; and
 - (12) Tax status.
 - O. "SEC" means the United States Securities and Exchange Commission.

Section V. Duties of Insurers and of Insurance Producers

A. Best Interest Obligations. A producer, when making a recommendation of an annuity, shall act in the best interest of the consumer under the circumstances known at the time the recommendation is made, without placing the producer's or the insurer's financial interest ahead of the consumer's interest. A producer has acted in the best interest of the consumer if they have satisfied the following obligations regarding care, disclosure, conflict of interest and documentation:

- (1)(a) Care Obligation. The producer, in making a recommendation shall exercise reasonable diligence, care and skill to:
 - (i) Know the consumer's financial situation, insurance needs and financial objectives;
- (ii) Understand the available recommendation options after making a reasonable inquiry into options available to the producer;
- (iii) Have a reasonable basis to believe the recommended option effectively addresses the consumer's financial situation, insurance needs and financial objectives over the life of the product, as evaluated in light of the consumer profile information; and
 - (iv) Communicate the bases of the recommendation.
- (b) The requirements under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph include making reasonable efforts to obtain consumer profile information from the consumer prior to the recommendation of an annuity.
- (c) The requirements under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph require a producer to consider the types of products the producer is authorized and licensed to recommend or sell that address the consumer's financial situation, insurance needs and financial objectives. This does not require analysis or consideration of any products outside the authority and license of the producer or other possible alternative products or strategies available in the market at the time of the recommendation. Producers shall be held to standards applicable to producers with similar authority and licensure.

- (d) The requirements under this subsection do not create a fiduciary obligation or relationship and only create a regulatory obligation as established in this regulation.
- (e) The consumer profile information, characteristics of the insurer, and product costs, rates, benefits and features are those factors generally relevant in making a determination whether an annuity effectively addresses the consumer's financial situation, insurance needs and financial objectives, but the level of importance of each factor under the care obligation of this paragraph may vary depending on the facts and circumstances of a particular case. However, each factor may not be considered in isolation.
- (f) The requirements under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph include having a reasonable basis to believe the consumer would benefit from certain features of the annuity, such as annuitization, death or living benefit or other insurance-related features.
- (g) The requirements under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph apply to the particular annuity as a whole and the underlying subaccounts to which funds are allocated at the time of purchase or exchange of an annuity, and riders and similar producer enhancements, if any.
- (h) The requirements under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph do not mean the annuity with the lowest one-time or multiple occurrence compensation structure shall necessarily be recommended.
- (i) The requirements under subparagraph (a) of this paragraph do not mean the producer has ongoing monitoring obligations under the care obligation under this paragraph, although such an obligation may be separately owed under the terms of a fiduciary, consulting, investment advising or financial planning agreement between the consumer and the producer.
- (j) In the case of an exchange or replacement of an annuity, the producer shall consider the whole transaction, which includes taking into consideration whether:
- (i)The consumer will incur a surrender charge, be subject to the commencement of a new surrender period, lose existing benefits, such as death, living or other contractual benefits, or be subject to increased fees, investment advisory fees or charges for riders and similar product enhancements;
- (ii) The replacing product would substantially benefit the consumer in comparison to the replaced product over the life of the product; and
- (iii) The consumer has had another annuity exchange or replacement and, in particular, an exchange or replacement within the preceding 60 months.
- (k) Nothing in this regulation should be construed to require a producer to obtain any license other than a producer license with the appropriate line of authority to sell, solicit or negotiate insurance in this state, including but not limited to any securities license, in order to fulfill the duties and obligations contained in this regulation; provided the producer does not give advice or provide services that are otherwise subject to securities laws or engage in any other activity requiring other professional licenses.
 - (2) Disclosure obligation.
- (a) Prior to the recommendation or sale of an annuity, the producer shall prominently disclose to the consumer on a form substantially similar to Appendix A:
- (i) A description of the scope and terms of the relationship with the consumer and the role of the producer in the transaction;
- (ii) An affirmative statement on whether the producer is licensed and authorized to sell the following products:
 - I. Fixed annuities:
 - II. Fixed indexed annuities;
 - III. Variable annuities;
 - IV. Life insurance;
 - V. Mutual funds;
 - VI. Stocks and bonds; and
 - VII. Certificates of deposit;
- (iii) An affirmative statement describing the insurers the producer is authorized, contracted (or appointed), or otherwise able to sell insurance products for, using the following descriptions:
 - I. One insurer;
 - II. From two or more insurers; or

- III. From two or more insurers although primarily contracted with one insurer.
- (iv) A description of the sources and types of cash compensation and non-cash compensation to be received by the producer, including whether the producer is to be compensated for the sale of a recommended annuity by commission as part of premium or other remuneration received from the insurer, intermediary or other producer or by fee as a result of a contract for advice or consulting services; and
- (v) A notice of the consumer's right to request additional information regarding cash compensation described in subparagraph (b) of this paragraph;
- (b) Upon request of the consumer or the consumer's designated representative, the producer shall disclose:
- (i) A reasonable estimate of the amount of cash compensation to be received by the producer, which may be stated as a range of amounts or percentages; and
- (ii) Whether the cash compensation is a one-time or multiple occurrence amount, and if a multiple occurrence amount, the frequency and amount of the occurrence, which may be stated as a range of amounts or percentages; and
- (c) Prior to or at the time of the recommendation or sale of an annuity, the producer shall have a reasonable basis to believe the consumer has been informed of various features of the annuity, such as the potential surrender period and surrender charge, potential tax penalty if the consumer sells, exchanges, surrenders or annuitizes the annuity, mortality and expense fees, investment advisory fees, any annual fees, potential charges for and features of riders or other options of the annuity, limitations on interest returns, potential changes in non-guaranteed elements of the annuity, insurance and investment components and market risk. The requirements of this section supplement and do not replace the disclosure requirements of South Carolina Code of Regulations 69-39.
- (3) Conflict of interest obligation. A producer shall identify and avoid or reasonably manage and disclose material conflicts of interest, including material conflicts of interest related to an ownership interest.
 - (4) Documentation obligation. A producer shall at the time of recommendation or sale:
- (a) Make a written record of any recommendation and the basis for the recommendation subject to this regulation;
 - (b) Obtain a consumer signed statement on a form substantially similar to Appendix B documenting:
 - (i) A customer's refusal to provide the consumer profile information, if any; and
- (ii) A customer's understanding of the ramifications of not providing his or her consumer profile information or providing insufficient consumer profile information; and
- (c) Obtain a consumer signed statement on a form substantially similar to Appendix C, acknowledging the annuity transaction is not recommended if a customer decides to enter into an annuity transaction that is not based on the producer's recommendation.
 - B. Transactions not based on a recommendation.
- (1) Except as provided under paragraph (2), a producer shall have no obligation to a consumer under subsection A(1) related to any annuity transaction if:
 - (a) No recommendation is made;
- (b) A recommendation was made and was later found to have been prepared based on materially inaccurate information provided by the consumer;
- (c) A consumer refuses to provide relevant consumer profile information and the annuity transaction is not recommended; or
- (d) A consumer decides to enter into an annuity transaction that is not based on a recommendation of the producer.
- (2) An insurer's issuance of an annuity subject to paragraph (1) shall be reasonable under all the circumstances actually known to the insurer at the time the annuity is issued.

A. In recommending to a consumer the purchase of an annuity or the exchange of an annuity that results in another insurance transaction or series of insurance transactions, the insurance producer, or the insurer where no producer is involved, shall have reasonable grounds for believing that the recommendation is

suitable for the consumer on the basis of the facts disclosed by the consumer as to his or her investments and other insurance products and as to his or her financial situation and needs, including the consumer's suitability information, and that there is a reasonable basis to believe all of the following:

- (1) The consumer has been reasonably informed of various features of the annuity, such as the potential surrender period and surrender charge, potential tax penalty if the consumer sells, exchanges, surrenders or annuitizes the annuity, mortality and expense fees, investment advisory fees, potential charges for and features of riders, limitations on interest returns, insurance and investment components and market risk. The requirements of this section supplement and do not replace the disclosure requirements of South Carolina Code of Regulations 69–39.
- (2) The consumer would benefit from certain features of the annuity, such as tax deferred growth, annuitization or death or living benefit;
- (3) The particular annuity as a whole, the underlying subaccounts to which funds are allocated at the time of purchase or exchange of the annuity, and riders and similar product enhancements, if any, are suitable (and in the case of an exchange or replacement, the transaction as a whole is suitable) for the particular consumer based on his or her suitability information; and (4) In the case of an exchange or replacement of an annuity, the exchange or replacement is suitable including taking into consideration whether:
- (a) The consumer will incur a surrender charge, be subject to the commencement of a new surrender period, lose existing benefits (such as death, living or other contractual benefits), or be subject to increased fees, investment advisory fees or charges for riders and similar product enhancements;
 - (b) The consumer would benefit from product enhancements and improvements; and
- (c) The consumer has had another annuity exchange or replacement and, in particular, an exchange or replacement within the preceding 36 months.
- B. Prior to the execution of a purchase, exchange or replacement of an annuity resulting from a recommendation, an insurance producer, or an insurer where no producer is involved, shall make reasonable efforts to obtain the consumer's suitability information.
- C. Except as permitted under subsection D of this section, an insurer shall not issue an annuity recommended to a consumer unless there is a reasonable basis to believe the annuity is suitable based on the consumer's suitability information.
- D.(1) Except as provided under paragraph (2) of this subsection, neither an insurance producer, nor an insurer, shall have any obligation to a consumer under subsection A or C of this section related to any annuity transaction if:
 - (a) No recommendation is made;
- (b) A recommendation was made and was later found to have been prepared based on materially inaccurate information provided by the consumer;
- (c) A consumer refuses to provide relevant suitability information and the annuity transaction is not recommended; or
- (d) A consumer decides to enter into an annuity transaction that is not based on a recommendation of the insurer or the insurance producer.
- (2) An insurer's issuance of an annuity subject to paragraph (1) shall be reasonable under all the circumstances actually known to the insurer at the time the annuity is issued.
- E. An insurance producer or, where no insurance producer is involved, the responsible insurer representative, shall at the time of sale:
 - (1) Make a record of any recommendation subject to this regulation;
- (2) Obtain a customer signed statement documenting a customer's refusal to provide suitability information, if any; and
- (3) Obtain a customer signed statement acknowledging that an annuity transaction is not recommended if a customer decides to enter into an annuity transaction that is not based on the insurance producer's or insurer's recommendation.

FC. Supervision system.

- (1) Except as permitted under subsection B, an insurer may not issue an annuity recommended to a consumer unless there is a reasonable basis to believe the annuity would effectively address the particular consumer's financial situation, insurance needs and financial objectives based on the consumer's consumer profile information.
- $(1\underline{2})$ An insurer shall establish <u>and maintain</u> a supervision system that is reasonably designed to achieve the insurer's and its <u>insurance</u> producers' compliance with this regulation, including, but not limited to, the following:
- (a) The insurer shall maintain reasonable procedures to inform its producers of the requirements of this regulation and shall incorporate the requirements of this regulation into relevant insurance producer training manuals;
- (b) The insurer shall establish standards for insurance producer product training and shall maintain reasonable procedures to require its producers to comply with the requirements of this regulation;
- (c) The insurer shall provide product-specific training and training materials which explain all material features of its annuity products to its insurance producers;
- (d) The insurer shall <u>establish and</u> maintain procedures for review of each recommendation prior to issuance of an annuity that are designed to ensure that there is a reasonable basis to determine that a recommendation is suitable the recommended annuity would effectively address the particular consumer's financial situation, insurance needs, and financial objectives. Such review procedures may apply a screening system for the purpose of identifying selected transactions for additional review and may be accomplished electronically or through other means including, but not limited to, physical review. Such an electronic or other system may be designed to require additional review only of those transactions identified for additional review by the selection criteria;
- (e) The insurer shall <u>establish and maintain</u> reasonable procedures to detect recommendations that are not <u>suitable in compliance with subsections A, B, D, and E</u>. This may include, but is not limited to, confirmation of <u>consumer suitability information the consumer's consumer profile information</u>, systematic customer surveys, interviews, confirmation letters, <u>producer statements or attestations</u> and programs of internal monitoring. An insurer may comply with this subparagraph by applying sampling procedures or by confirming <u>suitability information</u> the consumer profile information or other required information under this section after issuance or delivery of the annuity; and
- (f) The insurer shall establish and maintain reasonable procedures to assess, prior to or upon issuance or delivery of an annuity, whether a producer has provided to the consumer the information required to be provided under this section;
- (g) The insurer shall establish and maintain reasonable procedures to identify and address suspicious consumer refusals to provide consumer profile information:
- (h) The insurer shall establish and maintain reasonable procedures to identify and eliminate any sales contests, sales quotas, bonuses, and non-cash compensation that are based on the sales of specific annuities within a limited period of time. The requirements of this subparagraph are not intended to prohibit the receipt of health insurance, office rent, office support, retirement benefits or other employee benefits by employees as long as those benefits are not based upon the volume of sales of a specific annuity within a limited period of time; and
- (\underline{fi}) The insurer shall annually provide a report to senior management, including to the senior manager responsible for audit functions, which details a review, with appropriate testing, reasonably designed to determine the effectiveness of the supervision system, the exceptions found, and corrective action taken or recommended, if any.
- $(2\underline{3})$ (a) Nothing in this subsection restricts an insurer from contracting for performance of a function (including maintenance of procedures) required under paragraph (1)—this subsection. An insurer is responsible for taking appropriate corrective action and may be subject to sanctions and penalties pursuant to Section VII of this regulation regardless of whether the insurer contracts for performance of a function and regardless of the insurer's compliance with subparagraph (b) of this paragraph.

- (b) An insurer's supervision system under paragraph (1)this subsection shall include supervision of contractual performance under this paragraph subsection. This includes, but is not limited to, the following:
- (i) Monitoring and, as appropriate, conducting audits to assure that the contracted function is properly performed; and
- (ii) Annually obtaining a certification from a senior manager who has responsibility for the contracted function that the manager has a reasonable basis to represent, and does represent, that the function is properly performed.
 - (34) An insurer is not required to include in its system of supervision:
- (a) an insurance producer's recommendations to consumers of products other than the annuities offered by the insurer-; or
- (b) consideration of or comparison to options available to the producer or compensation relating to those options other than annuities or other products offered by the insurer.
- G.D. Prohibited Practices. Neither An <u>a insurance</u> producer <u>nor an insurer</u> shall not dissuade, or attempt to dissuade, a consumer from:
- (1) Truthfully responding to an insurer's request for confirmation of suitability information the consumer profile information;
 - (2) Filing a complaint; or
 - (3) Cooperating with the investigation of a complaint.

E. Safe Harbor

- H.(1) Sales made in compliance with FINRA requirements pertaining to suitability and supervision of annuity transactions shall satisfy the requirements under this regulation. This subsection applies to FINRA broker dealer sales of variable annuities and fixed annuities if the suitability and supervision is similar to those applied to variable annuity sales. However, nothing in this subsection shall limit the director's ability to enforce (including investigate) the provisions of this regulation.
 - (2) For paragraph (1) to apply, an insurer shall:
- (a) Monitor the FINRA member broker-dealer using information collected in the normal course of an insurer's business; and
- (b) Provide to the FINRA member broker dealer information and reports that are reasonably appropriate to assist the FINRA member broker dealer to maintain its supervision system.
- (1) Recommendations and sales of annuities made in compliance with comparable standards shall satisfy the requirements under this regulation. This subsection applies to all recommendations and sales of annuities made by financial professionals in compliance with business rules, controls and procedures that satisfy a comparable standard even if such standard would not otherwise apply to the product or recommendation at issue. However, nothing in this subsection shall limit the director's ability to investigate and enforce the provisions of this regulation.
- (2) Nothing in paragraph (1) shall limit the insurer's obligation to comply with Section V C(1) of this regulation, although the insurer may base its analysis on information received from either the financial professional or the entity supervising the financial professional.
 - (3) For paragraph (1) to apply, an insurer shall:
- (a) Monitor the relevant conduct of the financial professional seeking to rely on paragraph (1) or the entity responsible for supervising the financial professional, such as the financial professional's broker-dealer or an investment advisor registered under federal or states securities laws using information collected in the normal course of an insurer's business; and
- (b) Provide to the entity responsible for supervising the financial professional seeking to rely on paragraph (1) such as the financial professional's broker-dealer or investment advisor registered under federal or states securities laws, information and reports that are reasonably appropriate to help such entity to maintain its supervision system.
- (4) For purposes of this subsection, "financial professional" means a producer that is regulated and acting as:

- (a) A broker-dealer registered under federal or state securities laws or a registered representative of a broker-dealer;
- (b) An investment adviser registered under federal or state securities laws or an investment adviser representative associated with the federal or state registered investment adviser; or
- (c) A plan fiduciary under Section 3(21) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) or fiduciary under Section 4975(e)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) or any amendments or successor statutes thereto.
 - (5) For purposes of this subsection, "comparable standards" means:
- (a) With respect to broker-dealers and registered representatives of broker-dealers, applicable SEC and FINRA rules pertaining to best interest obligations and supervision of annuity recommendations and sales, including, but not limited to, Regulation Best Interest and any amendments or successor regulations thereto;
- (b) With respect to investment advisers registered under federal or state securities laws or investment adviser representatives, the fiduciary duties and all other requirements imposed on such investment advisers or investment adviser representatives by contract or under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 or applicable state securities law, including but not limited to, the Form ADV and interpretations; and
- (c) With respect to plan fiduciaries or fiduciaries, means the duties, obligations, prohibitions and all other requirements attendant to such status under ERISA or the IRC and any amendments or successor statutes thereto.

Section VI. Insurance Producer Training

- A. An insurance producer shall not sell, solicit, or negotiate an annuity product unless the producer: has adequate knowledge of the product to recommend the annuity and the producer is in compliance with the insurer's standards for product training. A producer may rely on insurer-provided product-specific training standards and materials to comply with the insurers standards for product training.
 - (1) is authorized as an insurance producer for life insurance products;
 - (2) has adequate knowledge of the product to recommend the annuity;
 - (3) has completed a one-time training course as set forth in subsection B of this section; and
 - (4) is in compliance with the insurer's standards for product training.

A producer may rely on insurer provided product specific training standards and materials to comply with the insurer's standards for product training.

- B. (1)(a) An insurance producer who engages in the sale of annuity products shall complete a onetime four (4) hour training course approved by the department of insurance and provided by the department of insurance-approved education provider.
- (b) Insurance producers who hold a life insurance line of authority on the effective date of this regulation and who desire to sell annuities shall complete the requirements of this subsection within six (6) months after the effective date of this regulation. Individuals who obtain a life insurance line of authority on or after the effective date of this regulation may not engage in the sale of annuities until the annuity training course required under this subsection has been completed.
- (2) The minimum length of the training required under this subsection shall be sufficient to qualify for at least four (4) CE credit hours, but may be longer.
- (3) The training required under this subsection shall include at a minimum information on the following topics:
 - (a) The types of annuities and various classifications of annuities;
 - (b) Identification of the parties to an annuity;
 - (c) How fixed, variable and indexed annuity contract provisions affect consumers;
 - (d) The application of income taxation of qualified and non-qualified annuities;
 - (e) The primary uses of annuities; and

- (f) <u>Appropriate standard of conduct, Regulatory requirements relating to</u> sales practices, replacement and disclosure requirements. Additional topics may be offered in conjunction with and in addition to the required outline.
- (4) Providers of courses intended to comply with this subsection shall cover all topics listed in the prescribed outline and shall not present any marketing information or provide training on sales techniques or provide specific information about a particular insurer's products.
- (5) A provider of an annuity training course intended to comply with this subsection shall register as a CE Approved Sponsor in this State and comply with the rules and guidelines applicable to insurance producer continuing education courses as set forth in S.C. Code of Regulations 69–50.
- (6) A producer who has completed an annuity training course approved by the department of insurance prior to [the effective date of this regulation] shall, within six (6) months after [the effective date of this regulation], complete either:
- (a) A new four (4) credit training course approved by the department of insurance after [the effective date of this regulation]; or
- (b) An additional one-time one (1) credit training course approved by the department of insurance and provided by the department of insurance-approved education provider on appropriate sales practices, replacement and disclosure requirements under this amended regulation.
- (67) Annuity training courses may be conducted and completed by classroom or self-study methods in accordance with S.C. Code Section 38–43–106 and S.C. Code of Regulations 69–50.
- (78) Providers of annuity training shall comply with the reporting requirements and shall issue certificates of completion in accordance with S.C. Code of Regulations 69–50.
- (89) The satisfaction of the training requirements of another State that are substantially similar to the provisions of this subsection shall be deemed to satisfy the training requirements of this subsection in this State.
- (10) The satisfaction of the components of the training requirements of any course or courses with components substantially similar to the provisions of this subsection shall be deemed to satisfy the training requirements of this subsection in this State.
- (911) An insurer shall verify that a producer has completed the annuity training course required under this subsection before allowing the producer to sell an annuity product for that insurer. An insurer may satisfy its responsibility under this subsection by obtaining certificates of completion of the training course or obtaining reports provided by NAIC-sponsored database systems or vendors or from a reasonably reliable commercial database vendor that has a reporting arrangement with CE Approved Sponsors.

Section VII. Compliance, Mitigation, Penalties, Enforcement

- A. An insurer is responsible for compliance with this regulation. If a violation occurs, either because of the action or inaction of the insurer or its insurance producer, the director may order:
- (1) An insurer to take reasonably appropriate corrective action for any consumer harmed by <u>a failure</u> to comply with this regulation by the insurer's, or by its insurance producer's, violation of this regulation; the insurer, and entity contracted to perform the insurer's supervisory duties or by the producer;
- (2) A general agency, independent agency or the insurance producer to take reasonably appropriate corrective action for any consumer harmed by the <u>producer's violation</u> of this regulation; and
 - (3) Appropriate penalties and sanctions pursuant to S.C. Code Section 38–2–10.
- B. Any applicable penalty under S.C. Code Section 38–2–10 for a violation of this regulation may be reduced or eliminated if the director determines that corrective action for the consumer was taken promptly after a violation was discovered or the violation was not part of a pattern or practice.

Section VIII. Recordkeeping

A. Insurers, general agents, independent agencies and insurance producers shall maintain or be able to make available to the <u>director</u> records of the information collected from the consumer, including summaries

of oral disclosures, and other information used in making the recommendations that were the basis for insurance transactions for five (5) years after the insurance transaction is completed by the insurer. An insurer is permitted, but shall not be required, to maintain documentation on behalf of an insurance producer.

B. Records required to be maintained by this regulation may be maintained in paper, photographic, micro-process, magnetic, mechanical or electronic media or by any process that accurately reproduces the actual document.

Section IX. Effective Date

This regulation shall become effective six (6) months following final publication in the State Register <u>and shall apply to contracts sold on or after the effective date of this regulation</u>.

APPENDIX A

INSURANCE AGENT (PRODUCER) DISCLOSURE FOR ANNUITIES Do Not Sign Unless You Have Read and Understand the Information in this Form

Date:			
INSURANCE AGENT	(PRODUCER) INFORM	MATION ("Me", "I", "My	<u>''')</u>
First Name:	Last	Name:	-
Business Agency Name Business Mailing Addr		Website:	_
Business Telephone Nu			_
Email Address: National Producer Nun			- -
CUSTOMER INFORM	MATION ("You", "Your"	<u>')</u>	
First Name:	Last Name:		_
What Types of Product	s Can I Sell You?		
annuity, it means I beli	eve that it effectively me		ommend that You buy an n, insurance needs, and financial Is and mutual funds, also may
I offer the following pr	oducts [check all that app	oly]:	
Fixed or Fixed Inde Variable Annuities	exed Annuities		
Life Insurance			

I need a separate license to provide advice about or checked below any noninsurance financial product about or to sell.				
Mutual Funds				
Stocks/Bonds				
Certificates of Deposits				
Whose Annuities Can I Sell to You?				
I am authorized to sell [check one]:				
Annuities from Only One (1) Insurer	Annuities from Two or More	Ī		
	<u>Insurers</u>	Ī		
Annuities from Two or More		ı		
Insurers although I primarily sell		Ī		
<u>annuities</u>		Ī		
from:		ı		
How I'm Paid for My Work:				
It's important for You to understand how I'm paid for my work. Depending on the particular annuity You purchase, I may be paid a commission or a fee. Commissions are generally paid to Me by the insurance company while fees are generally paid to Me by the consumer. If You have questions about how I'm paid,				
please ask Me.				
Depending on the particular annuity You buy, I windle that apply:				
describe:	nsurance company or other sources. If other services from the services is a fixed amount, an hourly rate of the services is a service from the services are services.			
percentage of your payment), which are usually pa		110, OI a		
Other (Describe)	a directly by the customer.			
other (Describe)				
If you have questions about the above compensati	ion I will be paid for this transaction, please ask	те. <u></u>		
I may also receive other indirect compensation resu- compensation), such as health or retirement benefi				
compensation), such as nearth of femement belief	us, office felli and support, of other incentives i	rom me		

insurance company or other sources.

Drafting Note: This disclosure may be adapted to fit the particular business model of the producer. As an example, if the producer only receives commission or only receives a fee from the consumer, the disclosure may be refined to fit that particular situation. This form is intended to provide an example of how to communicate producer compensation, but compliance with the regulation may also be achieved with more precise disclosure, including a written consulting, advising or financial planning agreement.

Drafting Note: The acknowledgement and signature should be in immediate proximity to the disclosure <u>language.</u>

By signing below, you acknowledge that you have read and understand the information provided to you in this document.
Customer Signature
<u>Date</u>
Agent (Producer) Signature
<u>Date</u>
APPENDIX B CONSUMER REFUSAL TO PROVIDE INFORMATION Do Not Sign Unless You Have Read and Understand the Information in this Form
Why are you being given this form?
You're buying a financial product – an annuity.
To recommend a product that effectively meets your needs, objectives and situation, the agent, broker, or company needs information about you, your financial situation, insurance needs and financial objectives.
If you sign this form, it means you have not given the agent, broker, or company some or all the information needed to decide if the annuity effectively meets your needs, objectives and situation. You may lose protections under the Insurance Code of [this state] if you sign this form or provide inaccurate information.
Statement of Purchaser [check which applies]:
I REFUSE to provide this information at this time. I have chosen to provide LIMITED information at this time.
Customer Signature
Date

APPENDIX C

Consumer Decision to Purchase an Annuity NOT Based on a Recommendation

Do Not Sign This Form Unless You Have Read and Understand It.

Why are you being given this form? You are buying a financial product – an annuity.

To recommend a product that effectively meets your needs, objectives and situation, the agent, broker, or company has the responsibility to learn about you, your financial situation, insurance needs and financial objectives.

If you sign this form, it means you know that you're buying an annuity that was not recommended.

Statement of Purchaser:	
I understand that I am buying an annuity, but the agent, broit. If I buy it without a recommendation, I understand I may [this state].	
Customer Signature	
<u>Date</u>	•
Agent/Producer Signature	
Date	